	Governance design principle	Constitution	Other
1.	Members and officers perform effectively in clearly defined functions and roles	 Review functions scheme Review scheme of delegation Focus for member decision making on strategy and policy, with officer decision-making focussed on operations/implementation Clear purpose and vision for the organisation focussed on outcomes Partnership roles and responsibilities clear 	 Training and development for members and officers Communications/website – ensure people know the information and support available and can find it Plain English/easy guides
2.	Maximise member engagement and participation, including the involvement of all members in the development of key policies	 Clarify/strengthen role of members in performance management and improvement Confirm budget and policy framework items Scrutiny structure reviewed and/or policy panels supporting cabinet members 	 With regard to policy development - clear process flow / timescales to ensure all stakeholders included and at the right point, e.g. unions, partners etc. Ensure feedback is given to those contributing
3.	Decision making is informed, transparent and efficient	 Clear scheme of delegation Presumption of openness Set threshold below which officer decisions do not need to be recorded Review key decision threshold 	 Forward plan robust and clearly understood and identifies type of decision /strategy, policy Decision reports proportionate to scale of decision Training for report authors Identify evidence sources and demonstrate how they are being used Maximise use of technology to minimise bureaucracy and cost

	Governance design principle	Constitution	Other
4.	The council welcomes public engagement and makes accountability real.	 Public involvement at meetings (questions at all meetings/questions without notice) Forward plan publication arrangements Scrutiny arrangements robust and resourced Standards of behaviour (members and officers) clearly articulated Locality arrangements 	 Use of webcasting/technology to improve public access Timing/location of scruting and Cabinet meetings flexible at Chairman's discretion Website and communications make information easy to access Forward plan understood and accessible Improved customer feedback and use of information held to inform improvement